



Evolve Your Capacity

Your Best People
Shouldn't Be Keying,
Collating, and Copy-
Pasting Tax Data



Here's a question worth sitting with

If three of your most experienced tax professionals were unavailable during the busy season — no notice, just gone — what would stop working?

For most tax organizations, the honest answer is uncomfortable. The work is complex and the processes that hold everything together aren't infrastructure at all. They're people. Skilled, expensive, irreplaceable people manually rekeying data, reformatting spreadsheets, chasing documents, and handing off information at every step — because that's the only way the operation functions.

That is not a workflow. That is a dependency.



THE SAME CRISIS, EVERY YEAR

Busy season arrives the same way every time: compressed timelines, documents trickling in late, inboxes full of PDFs that require human intervention before a single number can move downstream. And every year, the same capable professionals absorb the friction — logging extra hours, filling gaps, covering for the gaps in systems that were never designed to scale.

This is not a resource problem, exactly. It's an architecture problem. The operating model most tax organizations rely on was built for a different era — one with fewer K-1s, less complexity, and far fewer investors touching private markets.

THE NUMBERS TELL A STORY

58%

58% of tax departments reported being under-resourced in 2025 — up from 51% in 2024

60%

of tax departments have automated only 10–50% of their work

73%

of tax pros say they do not have enough time to focus on higher-value work

>40%

of tax pro time during peak season is spent on activities that could be automated

The volume is accelerating. The operating model has not kept pace. Something has to give and right now, it's your people.



The Real Cost of “How We’ve Always Done It”

Let’s be precise about what manual K-1 workflows actually cost.

The average tax team spends approximately \$28,500 per team member per year on manual data entry alone. That’s not a rounding error. That’s salary, overhead, and opportunity cost invested in work that produces no advisory value, no insight, no analysis, no client relationship. Just data moved from one place to another.



Across the K-1 lifecycle,
tax data doesn't flow.
It gets carried.



- Extracted from PDFs by hand or with tools that require cleanup
- Rekeyed into spreadsheets and reconciled against prior versions
- Reformatted to match the requirements of whichever tax software it's headed into

- Handed off between team members, each one adding another point of potential error
- Repeated entirely next season, because nothing was captured in a structured, governed system

Every hand-off is a risk. Every rekey is an opportunity for error. And every hour spent on these tasks is an hour your senior people are not doing what they're actually qualified to do.

THE TEMPTATION OF QUICK FIXES

When the pressure builds, there's a predictable set of responses. Some organizations add headcount. Some outsource. Some bolt a general-purpose AI tool onto an existing workflow and call it automation.

These approaches are understandable. They're also short-sighted:

ADDING HEADCOUNT

Addresses capacity without solving the underlying architecture problem. As K-1 volume grows, the cost grows with it. You're scaling a dependency, not replacing it.

POINT SOLUTIONS

Solve one step but leave the rest fragmented. Extraction without aggregation. Aggregation without production. Production without distribution. Disconnected tools create disconnected data and disconnected opportunities.

DIY AI (CLAUDE, GPT ETC.)

Is appealing and increasingly common. But general-purpose LLMs weren't trained on millions of real K-1s. They can't guarantee IRC §7216 compliance. They come with uncapped token costs at scale, no dedicated support, and no longitudinal memory.

OUTSOURCING

Shifts the labor, but not the risk or the accountability. You still own the data, the compliance, and the errors.



Evolve the Question You're Asking

The conversation about K-1 operations usually starts with “how do we get through this season?” That’s the wrong frame.

The right question is: what would it mean to build an operation that doesn’t break under pressure and gets smarter every season instead of starting over?

MANUAL WORKFLOW
FRAGMENTED TOOLS
WORKFORCE PRESSURE

THE K-1 LIFECYCLE

BEFORE

AFTER

A governed system of record for K-1 data isn't a luxury. It's infrastructure. When every K-1 that flows through your operation is extracted, validated, structured, and stored in a platform that compounds season over season, several things happen:

- Your team stops rebuilding from scratch in October
- Errors traced to manual rekey disappear
- Senior professionals spend busy season on advisory work, client service, and analysis — not spreadsheet reconciliation
- Audit trails exist. Comparisons are automatic. Compliance is traceable.
- The operation can absorb volume growth without proportional headcount growth

This is not a vision of a distant future. It describes what purpose-built infrastructure for the full K-1 lifecycle actually delivers for accounting firms processing thousands of partnership documents per season, for family offices navigating multi-state allocations and trust structures, for fund administrators coordinating between GPs and LPs at scale, and for tax-exempt organizations managing UBIT exposure season after season.



The Compounding Advantage

There is a version of this work where busy season is not a crisis. Where your highest-cost talent is also your most-leveraged asset. Where the institutional knowledge your team has built doesn't walk out the door when someone leaves or gets sick or takes a vacation in March.

That version requires more than a faster way to extract data from PDFs. It requires infrastructure — a platform purpose-built for the full K-1 lifecycle, not assembled from generic tools and good intentions.

Your team deserves to spend their expertise on the work that actually requires it. Clients and investors deserve the accuracy and reliability that only a governed system of

record can deliver. And your organization deserves an operating model that grows without breaking.

Evolving your capacity isn't about doing more work. It's about building an operation where your best people do more valuable work — and where the infrastructure holds up when the pressure is highest.



About K1x, Inc.

K1x is the purpose-built platform for private market K-1 intelligence — the system of record that accounting firms, family offices, funds, and tax-exempt organizations use to aggregate, extract, produce, and distribute K-1 data with accuracy, compliance, and scale no general tool can match.

GET STARTED EVOLVING PRIVATE MARKET TAX